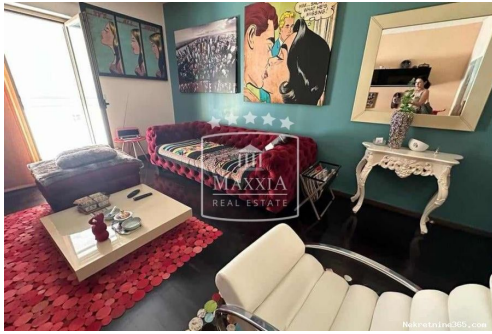


listing



**Seller Info**

Name:

**Listing details**