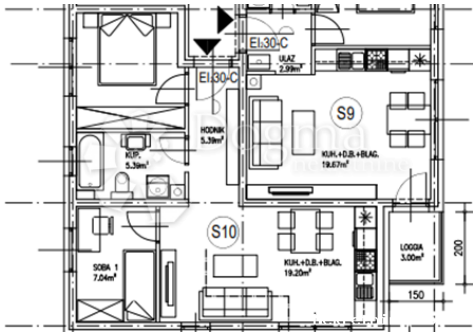


listing



Seller Info

Name:

Listing details