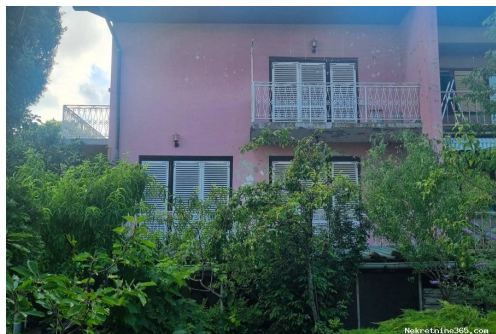


listing



Información del vendedor

Nombre:

Datos del anuncio