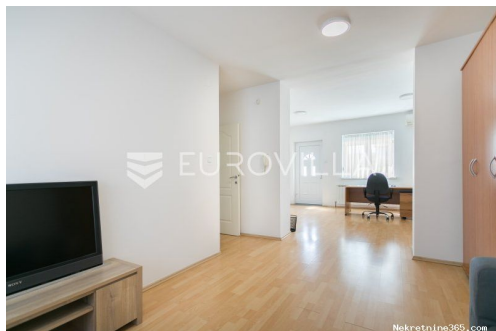


## listing



### Info vendeur

Nom:

### Détails des annonces