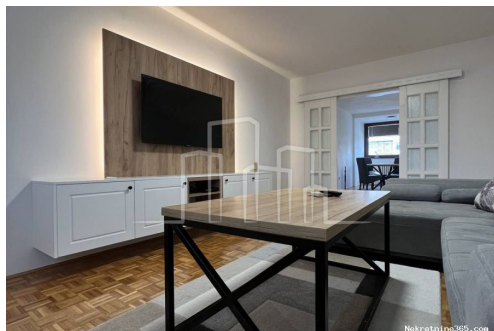


## listing



### Info venditore

Nome:

### Dettagli annunci