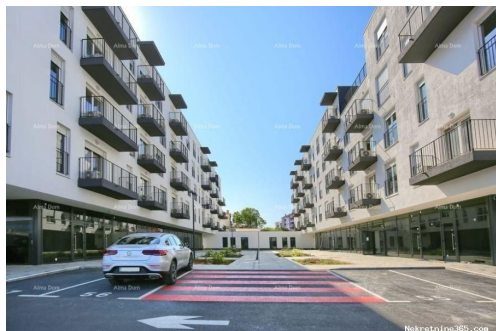


## listing



### Seller Info

Ime:

### Listing details