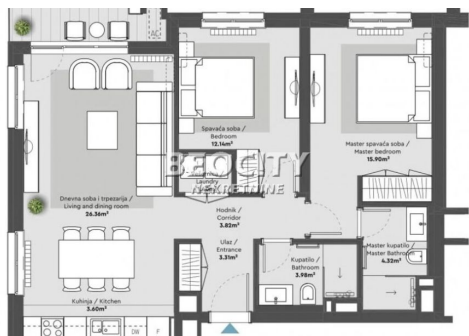


listing



**Seller Info**

Ime:

**Listing details**