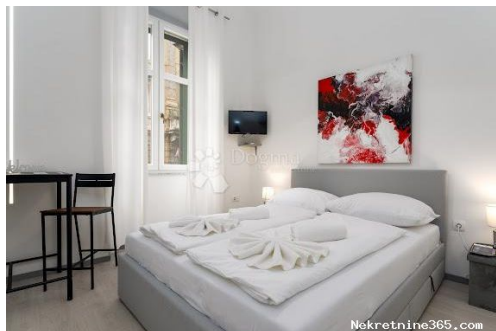


listing



Seller Info

Ime:

Listing details