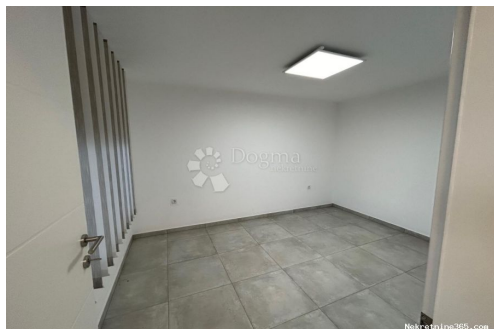


listing



[Redacted text]

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Детали объявления

[Redacted text]